



Controlled Power System Islanding Based on Coherency Grouping of Generators

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57 IEEE 39 IEEE 30 IEEE 9 8
 2746 2383 IEEE 300 IEEE 118 IEEE

III	
IV	
VIII	
1	
1	1 1
8	2 1
10	
10	1 2
14	2 2
15	3 2
21	
21	1 3
25 k-means	2 3
26 Fuzzy c-means	3 3
27 (Hierarchical)	4 3
28 (Spectral)	5 3
29	1 5 3
34 (spectral k-way)	2 5 3
40 Kernighan-Lin	6 3
45 Kernel k-means	7 3
46 k-means	1 7 3
46	2 7 3
47	3 7 3
48	4 7 3
50 Kernel k-means	8 3
51	1 8 3
53	
54	1 4

54		1 1 4
58		2 1 4
62		3 1 4
64 .. Kernel k-means		2 4
67		1 2 4
69		3 4
73		4 4
73	1	1 4 4
76	2	2 4 4
81	3	3 4 4
86	4	4 4 4
92	5	5 4 4
97		6 4
100		
103		

5				1	1	
5				2	1	
38						
40	$AP_{i,j}$	13	3	1	3	
46	$AP_{i,j}$	15	3	2	3	
50						
97				Ker	3	3
	weighted Kernel k-means			Ker	4	3
	Kernel k-means				1	4
98	IBM PC			8		
						Celeron 2.4 GHz
	Kernel k-means				2	4
98	IBM PC			8		
						Core 2 Quad 2.66 GHz
98	Kernel k-means				3	4
		9		8		
						IBM PC Celeron 2.4 GHz
	Kernel k-means				4	4
		9		8		
						IBM PC Core 2 Quad 2.66 GHz

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2				
1				2 2
5				
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1				4 2
7				
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4				
2		k-means		4 3
6				
2		Fuzzy C-means		5 3
7				
2				6 3
8				
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3	11 3			12 3
4				
3			21 14	13 3
6				
3		13 3		14 3
6				
3		13 3		15 3
9				
4			8 6	16 3
1				
4		16 3		17 3
3				
4		Kernighan-Lin		18 3
4				
5				19 3
1				
5		IEEE	9	1 4

5							
5			9	9	IEEE	9	2 4
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5		IEEE	9				3 4
6							
5					3 4		4 4
8							
5					IEEE	9	5 4
8							
6							6 4
1							
6	Kernel k-						a 7 4
5							means
6	Kernel						b 7 4
6							k-means
6					IEEE	118	8 4
7							
6	Kernel k-Means				IEEE	118	9 4
8							
6	c		b	37	26		a 10 4
9							
7		(b)		(a)			11 4
1							
7							12 4
2							
7							13 4
3							
7					IEEE	9	14 4
4							
7					IEEE	9	15 4
4							
7	Coh_G2 و Coh_G1		IEEE	9			16 4
4							
7			IEEE	9			17 4
5							
7		IEEE	9				18 4
5							
7		IEEE	9				19 4
5							
7					IEEE	9	20 4
6							
7					IEEE	30	21 4
7							
7					IEEE	30	22 4
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7			IEEE	30			23 4
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7		IEEE	30		24 4		
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7		IEEE	30		25 4		
9							
8		IEEE	30		26 4		
0							
8			IEEE	30	27 4		
0							
8				IEEE	30	28 4	
1							
8					IEEE	39	29 4
2							
8				IEEE	39	30 4	
2							
8	Coh_G2 و Coh_G1	IEEE	39		31 4		
3							
8			IEEE	39	32 4		
3							
8		IEEE	39		33 4		
4							
8			IEEE	39	34 4		
4							
8				IEEE	39	35 4	
5							
8					IEEE	57	36 4
6							
8				IEEE	57	37 4	
7							
8	Coh_G2 و Coh_G1	IEEE	57		38 4		
8							
8			IEEE	57	39 4		
9							
9		IEEE	57		40 4		
0							
9					IEEE	57	-41 4
1							
9					IEEE	118	42 4
2							
9	Coh_G2 و Coh_G1	IEEE	118		43 4		
3							
9		IEEE	118		44 4		
3							
9		IEEE	118		45 4		
4							
9		IEEE	118		46 4		
4							
9		IEEE	118		47 4		
5							
9	IEEE	118			48 4		
5							

9	Kernel k-means	49 4
9	IBM PC Celeron 2.4 GHz	

			J
			d
		i	x_i
		i	m_i
	j	i	u_{ij}
			G
			N
			B
		i	n_i
		i	b_i
			A
			D
			Q
		i	λ_i
		i	v_i
			V
			K
		k	π_k
	c		$ \pi_c $
			Π
			Y
			P
			AP
		i	D_i
			g
		(Kernel)	Ker
		i	ω_i

1 1

[1]

1

[3] [2]

[4]

[5]

[6]

EMS²

1- Collapse
2- Energy Management System

(SCADA¹)

.[9] [8] [7]

.[11] [10]

.[13] [12]

.[15] [14]

FACTS²

.[17] [16]

.[19] [18]

.[20]

[21 23]

1

2

[25] [24]

FACTS

[26]

N K N
N-1 N N)
(N K N-K

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-
-
-

() FTA² [27] () FMEA¹
 [27] (4) [29]³ [28]

[31] [30]

[32]

1 1 .

[33 35]

[36]

2 1 .

[31]

[37] [36]

1 1

			MW			
13	13	30	20000	Nov. 9, 1965		1
26	1	9	6000	July 13, 1977		2
5	26		29000	Dec. 19, 1978		3
		5	12350	Dec. 22, 1982		4
5	53		67	Dec. 27, 1983		5
75	20	2.8	8200	July 23, 1987	()	6
	36	2	11850	July 2, 1996		7
9	6	7.5	30500	Aug. 10, 1996		8
3.5	30	75	25000	Mar. 11, 1999		9
4	1	50	61800	Aug.. 14, 2003		10
4	7	4.85	6550	Sept. 23, 2003	/	11
19.5	27	57	27700	Sept. 28, 2003		12
	1		7500	Jan. 17, 1994		13
	36		9300	Dec. 14, 1994		14
	1		1200	July 3, 1996		15
	8	476	724	Aug. 27, 2003		16
				Sept. 9, 2004		17

2 1

		:)	
		(

[38]

swing

out of step

swing

[39]

[40]

IEEE

[41]

()

[42]

)

[44] [43]

(

[45]

[46]

out

(SPS¹)

of step

()

%70

.[32]

.[48] [47]

[49]

.[50]

.[50]

275 kV

[51]

.[52]

8

Kernel k-

means