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¹ Grossman and Helpman

² Science-based

³ Tomiura

⁴ Buckley and Casson

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¹ High Technology Export

² Lall

³ High Technology

⁴ Black

⁵ Human Capital

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¹ Kyriacov

² Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)

³ United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD)

⁴ IMF

⁵ Technology

⁶ Research and Development

⁷ Jeffery

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¹ Leontief

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¹ Posner
² Vernon
³ Hirsch
⁴ Hufbauer
⁵ Keesing
⁶ Gruber, et al.
⁷ Butchart